

Spain 1993

Pre-Election Wave

A. PROBLEM1 IN YOUR OPINION, WHAT IS THE MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM IN SPAIN TODAY? (DO NOT READ LIST).

- Unemployment 1
- Terrorism 2
- Drugs 3
- Highways 4
- Housing 5
- Economy 6
- Other (specify) 7

- 2. HOW WOULD YOU DESCRIBE THE PRESENT ECONOMIC SITUATION IN SPAIN: VERY GOOD, GOOD, AVERAGE, BAD, VERY BAD?
- 2A. AND, HOW WOULD YOU DESCRIBE YOUR PRESENT ECONOMIC SITUATION?
- 2B. AND HOW WOULD YOU DESCRIBE THE PRESENT POLITICAL SITUATION IN SPAIN: VERY GOOD, GOOD, AVERAGE, BAD, VERY BAD?

| | A. ECON SIT | Z. Sp. A. RESPSIT | Z. Sp. A. POLITSIT |
|--|--------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| | Economic Situation | Respondent's Economic Situation | Political Situation |

| | | | |
|---------------------|---|---|---|
| Very good | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Good | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Average | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Bad | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Very bad | 5 | 5 | 5 |

3. GENERALLY SPEAKING, WOULD YOU SAY THAT YOU ARE VERY, SOMEWHAT, LITTLE OR NOT AT ALL INTERESTED IN POLITICS?

H. INTEREST

- Very 1
- Somewhat 2
- Little 3
- Not at all 4

4. WHEN YOU ARE WITH FRIENDS, HOW OFTEN DO YOU DISCUSS OR TALK ABOUT POLITICS WITH THEM: OFTEN, SOMETIMES, NEVER?

Z. Sp. H. DISCUSS

- Often 1
- Sometimes 2
- Never 3

5. WHEN YOU HAVE A STRONG OPINION ABOUT A POLITICAL ISSUE, HOW FREQUENTLY DO YOU TRY TO CONVINCe YOUR FRIENDS, RELATIVES, OR CO-WORKERS TO SHARE YOUR POINT OF VIEW: VERY OFTEN, SOMETIMES, RARELY OR NEVER?

Z. Sp. H. CONVINCe

- Often 1
- Sometimes 2
- Rarely 3
- Never 4

6. WHEN YOU WERE A CHILD OR ADOLESCENT, HOW FREQUENTLY DID YOU TALK ABOUT POLITICS AT HOME: OFTEN, SOMETIMES, RARELY OR NEVER?

Z.Sp.E. IN YOUTH

- Often 1
- Sometimes 2
- Rarely 3
- Never 4

7. AS FAR AS YOU KNOW OR CAN REMEMBER, WITH WHICH SIDE IN THE CIVIL WAR DID YOUR FAMILY SYMPATHIZE: WITH THE NATIONALS OR THE REPUBLICANS?

Z.Sp.E. FAMSIDE

- With the nationals (Franco) . 1
- With the republicans 2
- Some with the nationals and others with the republicans . 3
- With neither 4

[CARD 1]

8. AND, WITH RESPECT TO YOUR FATHER'S POLITICAL ATTITUDES, WITH WHICH OF THESE TENDENCIES DO YOU THINK HE MOST IDENTIFIES OR IDENTIFIED?

8A. AND YOUR MOTHER, WITH WHICH DOES SHE MOST IDENTIFY OR IDENTIFIED?

8B. AND WHAT ABOUT YOU, WITH WHICH TENDENCY DO YOU MOST IDENTIFY?

Z.Sp.C. FATHERI Z.Sp.C. MOTHER Z.Sp.C. RESPID
D **ID** Respondent
 Father Mother

| | Father | Mother | Respondent |
|-------------------------------|--------|--------|------------|
| Francoists | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Conservatives | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Liberals | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Christian-Democrats | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Social-Democrats | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Socialists | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Communists | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Ecologists | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| Revolutionaries | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| Nationalists | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| None | 11 | 11 | 11 |

9A. CAN YOU TELL ME HOW FREQUENTLY YOU FOLLOW POLITICS THROUGH:...? [CARD 2]

| | Everyday or almost everyday | 3-4 days a week | 1 to 2 days a week | Less frequently | Never or almost never |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| Z.Sp.D Newspapers NEWSFREQ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| News magazines | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Z.Sp.D. MAGFREQ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| TV | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Z.Sp.D TVFREQ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Radio | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Z.Sp.D. RADIFREQ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

9B. COULD YOU TELL ME WHICH ONE OF THESE MEDIA IS...? (ONLY ONE ANSWER) [CARD 3].

| | Daily newspaper s | News magazin e | Radio | TV | None | All |
|---|----------------------|-------------------|-------|----|------|-----|
| <i>Z. Sp. D.</i> The most informative INFORM | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 8 |
| <i>Z. Sp. D.</i> The most credible . . . CREDIBLE | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 8 |
| <i>Z. Sp. D.</i> The most influential . INFLUENT | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 8 |
| <i>Z. Sp. D.</i> The easiest to understand ENTENDER | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 0 | |

9C. WHEN PEOPLE NEED INFORMATION, THEY CAN GET IT FROM PEOPLE THEY RELATE WITH, AS WELL AS FROM THE MEDIA THEY SEE, HEAR AND READ. FROM WHICH SOURCE DO YOU GET THE BEST INFORMATION WHEN DEALING WITH ISSUES OF...? [CARD 4].

| | Co-workers | Friend s | Relative s | TV | Radio | Press |
|---------------------------|------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Politics | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| <i>Z. Sp. G.</i> POLWORK | | <i>Z. Sp. G.</i> POLAMI | <i>Z. Sp. G.</i> POLFAM | <i>Z. Sp. G.</i> POL TV | <i>Z. Sp. G.</i> POLRA | <i>Z. Sp. G.</i> POLNEWS |
| Religion | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| <i>Z. Sp. G.</i> RELWORK | | <i>Z. Sp. G.</i> RELAMI | <i>Z. Sp. G.</i> RELFAM | <i>Z. Sp. G.</i> REL TV | <i>Z. Sp. G.</i> RELRA | <i>Z. Sp. G.</i> RELNEWS |
| Economic matters | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| <i>Z. Sp. G.</i> INVWORK | | <i>Z. Sp. G.</i> INVAMI | <i>Z. Sp. G.</i> INVFAM | <i>Z. Sp. G.</i> INV TV | <i>Z. Sp. G.</i> INVRA | <i>Z. Sp. G.</i> INVNEWS |
| Work | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| <i>Z. Sp. G.</i> WORKWORK | | <i>Z. Sp. G.</i> INVAMIG | <i>Z. Sp. G.</i> WORKFAM | <i>Z. Sp. G.</i> INV TV | <i>Z. Sp. G.</i> INVRA | <i>Z. Sp. G.</i> INVNEWS |
| | | WORKA MIG | | <i>Z. Sp. G.</i> WORK KTV | <i>Z. Sp. G.</i> WORKR AD | <i>Z. Sp. G.</i> WORKN EWS |

Z. Sp. G. POLINFO
Z. Sp. G. RELINFO
Z. Sp. G. INVINFO
Z. Sp. G. WORKINFO

[summary based on preceding items]

10. I AM NOW GOING TO READ YOU A SERIES OF ALTERNATIVE PHRASES. USING THIS CARD, COULD YOU PLEASE TELL ME TO WHAT EXTENT YOU AGREE WITH ONE OR THE OTHER. A SCORE OF 1 REPRESENTS COMPLETE AGREEMENT WITH THE FIRST PHRASE AND REJECTION OF THE SECOND PHRASE. CONVERSELY, A 10 INDICATES THAT YOU PREFER AND COMPLETELY AGREE WITH THE SECOND PHRASE. AND SCORES BETWEEN 2 AND 9 REPRESENT INTERMEDIATE OPINIONS.

| Complete Agreement with first phrase | | | | | | | | | | | Complete Agreement with second phrase |
|--------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|--|---------------------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | | |

J. RELIGLIB

1. Defend our traditional religious and moral values

Respect the freedom of individuals to be and to believe whatever they want

2. Protect the environment, and try to make our cities and countryside more beautiful Encourage economic growth without environmental restrictions on businesses

J. ECOGROW

3. Improve government services and social assistance Reduce taxes

J. SERV TAX

4. There should be a more equal distribution of wealth There should be more incentives for individual initiative

J. EQUALIND

5. Promote European Unity Maintain the independence of Spain

J. ECINDEP

[or] Increase cooperation within international organizations Maintain the independence of the United States

6. Maintain law and order Defend civil liberties

J. ORDERLIB

7. Privatize public enterprises Maintain existing public enterprises

J. PRIVPUB

8. ~~Abortion~~ should always be illegal Abortion on demand should remain legal

J. ABORTION

9. Work hard and compete, so that you can get ahead at work Avoid competition with fellow workers, in order to maintain good relations

J. COMPETE

10. Increase citizen participation in government decision making Government should quickly make decisions based on the knowledge of experts

J. PARTICIP

11. NORMALLY, DO YOU IDENTIFY YOURSELF WITH A PARTICULAR POLITICAL PARTY?

C. PARTYID

Yes..... 1
↓

No..... 2
↓

C. Party ID which

11A. WITH WHICH PARTY?
 PARTY: _____

C. Party ID Strength

11B. WOULD YOU SAY THAT, WITH THIS PARTY YOU ARE.....?

- Closely identified 1
- Somewhat identified 2
- Slightly identified 3

11C. EVEN THOUGH YOU DO NOT IDENTIFY WITH ONE, IS THERE ANY PARTY TO WHICH YOU FEEL CLOSEST?
 PARTY: _____

- None 00

Z. Sp. C. Party Sym 1

12. I WOULD LIKE TO READ YOU SOME STATEMENTS. PLEASE TELL ME IF YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH EACH STATEMENT.

Z. Sp. B. DEMBEST

B. NOINFLU

B. Dem Parties 1

B. POLCOMPL

Z. Sp. B. SOLVPROB

B. DONTCARE

| | Agree | Disagree | Depends |
|---|-------|----------|---------|
| A) Democracy is the best political system for a country like ours | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| B) People like me do not have any influence over what the government does | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| C) Without political parties there can be no democracy | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| D) Generally, politics seems so complicated that people like me cannot understand what is happening . | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| E) Democracy allows for the solution of the problems facing Spain today | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| F) Politicians do not worry much about what people like me think | 1 | 2 | 3 |

[CARD 6]

13. MANY PEOPLE, WHEN THEY THINK ABOUT POLITICS, USE THE WORDS "LEFT" AND "RIGHT". ACCORDING TO YOUR OWN POLITICAL OPINIONS, WHERE WOULD YOU PLACE YOURSELF ON THIS SCALE?

Left Right

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 1

C. LRSELF

[CARD 6]

14. I WOULD NOW LIKE YOU TO CLASSIFY PARTIES ACCORDING TO THE SAME LEFT-RIGHT SCALE. IN WHICH COLUMN WOULD YOU PLACE IU? [ASK FOR EACH PARTY ON THE LIST]

| | Left | | | | | | | | Right | | | |
|--|--------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-------|----|----|--|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | | |
| | C. LRIU - IU = Izquierda Unida | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | |
| C. LRPP - PP = Partido Popular | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | | |
| C. LRPSOE - PSOE = P Socialista Obrero Español | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | | |
| C. LRCDS - CDS = Centro Democrático y Social | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | | |
| C. LRPNV - PNV = Partido Nacionalista Vasco | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | | |

15. I AM NOW GOING TO READ SOME PHRASES. FOR EACH ONE OF THESE, TELL ME WHICH ONES WOULD APPLY AND WHICH ONES WOULD NOT APPLY TO THE FOLLOWING POLITICAL PARTIES? FIRST, THE PARTIDO POPULAR... DO YOU THINK IT IS...? (PSOE, CDS, IU)

| | Z. Sp. A. PP Capaz | | Z. Sp. A. PS Capaz | | Z. Sp. A. CDS Capaz | | Z. Sp. A. IU Capaz | |
|---|--------------------|----|--------------------|----|---------------------|----|--------------------|----|
| | Yes | No | Yes | No | Yes | No | Yes | No |
| Capaz - Capable of governing well . . . | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Prog - Progressive | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| MidCl - Defends the middle class | | | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Marx - Marxist (only for PSOE and IU) | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | | | 1 | 2 |
| extrem - Extremist | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| WorkCl - Defender of workers | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Empres - Defender of big business interests | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| United - Unified and with no internal conflicts | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |

[CARD 7]

16. WE WOULD LIKE TO KNOW YOUR FEELINGS TOWARDS SOME POLITICAL FIGURES ON A SCALE FROM 0-10. IF YOU FEEL VERY FAVORABLE TOWARDS THIS PERSON, YOU CAN GIVE HIM THE HIGHEST SCORE OF 10; IF YOU FEEL HOSTILE TOWARDS THIS PERSON YOU CAN GIVE HIM A 0 (ZERO); IF YOU FEEL ABSOLUTELY NEUTRAL TOWARDS THIS PERSON, YOU CAN GIVE HIS A 5. LET'S START WITH...

| | Hostile | | | | | Favorable | | | | | Does not know him | |
|---|---------|----|----|----|----|-----------|----|----|----|----|-------------------|----|
| | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | | 10 |
| C. Therrn FELIPE - Felipe González | 00 | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | Y |
| C. Therrn AZNAR - José M ^a Aznar | 00 | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | Y |
| C. Therrn GUERRA - Alfonso Guerra | 00 | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | Y |
| C. Therrn ANGUIITA - Julio Anguita | 00 | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | Y |
| C. Therrn CALVO - R Calvo Ortega | 00 | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | Y |
| C. Therrn FRAGA - Manuel Fraga | 00 | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | Y |
| C. Therrn ARZALLUS - X. Arzallus | 00 | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | Y |
| C. Therrn PUJOL - Jordi Pujol | 00 | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | Y |

[CARD 8]

17. SPEAKING OF POLITICAL LEADERS, WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING CHARACTERISTICS DO YOU THINK FELIPE GONZALEZ HAS?

17.A. AND JOSE M^a AZNAR?

| | Q.17 Felipe González | | Q.17A José M ^a Aznar | |
|--|----------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|-----------|
| | <u>Yes</u> | <u>No</u> | <u>Yes</u> | <u>No</u> |
| Z.sp.C. Felsin Z.sp.C. Azsin - Sincere etc. FELSIN / AZSIN | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| - Honest FELHON / AZHON | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| - Attractive FELATRAC / AZATRAC | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| - Capable FELCAPAZ / AZCAPAZ | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |

18. IN GENERAL, ARE YOU VERY SATISFIED, SOMEWHAT SATISFIED, NOT VERY SATISFIED, OR NOT AT ALL SATISFIED WITH THE WAY DEMOCRACY IS WORKING IN SPAIN?

B. DEMSTAT

- Very satisfied 1
- Somewhat satisfied 2
- Not very satisfied 3
- Not at all satisfied 4

[CARD 9]

19. FROM THE MAIN POLITICAL PARTIES IN SPAIN, CAN YOU TELL ME, FOR EACH OF THEM, IF YOU CONSIDER YOURSELF VERY CLOSE, SOMEWHAT CLOSE, RATHER DISTANT OR VERY DISTANT?

| | | <u>Very close</u> | <u>Somewhat close</u> | <u>Rather distant</u> | <u>Very distant</u> |
|--------------------------|--|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| C. PROX PS - PSOE | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| C. PROX PP - PP | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| C. PROXIU - IU | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| C. PROXCDS - CDS | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

20. IF GENERAL ELECTIONS WERE HELD TOMORROW FOR THE CONGRESS OF DEPUTIES, WHICH PARTY WOULD YOU VOTE FOR?

Z.S.p.C. VOTEINTE

- PSOE 01
- PP 02
- IU 03
- CDS 04
- Other (specify): _____ XX
- I would vote blank 66
- I don't know whether I will
vote or not 77
- I would vote but don't know
for which party 88
- I would not vote 99
- No answer 00

21. IN ANY CASE, WHICH PARTY DO YOU FEEL IS CLOSEST TO YOUR OWN IDEAS?

Z.S.p.C. VOTESYM

Party: _____
- None 77

22. CONTINUING WITH YOUR OPINIONS OF PARTIES, WHICH PARTY OR PARTIES WOULD YOU NEVER VOTE FOR?

- PSOE 1
- PP 2
- IU 3
- CDS 4
- Other (specify) _____ XX

all Z.S.p.C

Z.S.p.C. NUNCPS1
Z.S.p.C. NUNCPP1
etc. NUNCIU1
NUNCCD1
NUNCOT1
NUNCNO1
NUNCEA1
NUNCHB1
NUNCPNV1

NUNCUA
NUNCRAD
NUNCCIU1
NUNCERC1
OTROS
NUNCOSP
NUNCONAT
NUNCLEFT
NUNCCOM
NUNCFACH

23. Z.S.p.C. Who Wins who do you think will win the forthcoming election?

24. LET'S NOW TALK ABOUT THE GOVERNMENT'S PERFORMANCE IN RECENT YEARS. DO YOU THINK THE GOVERNMENT HAS DONE A GOOD OR BAD JOB WITH REGARD TO... (ASK ABOUT EVERY ONE)

24A. DO YOU THINK ANOTHER PARTY WOULD HAVE DONE A BETTER JOB?

24b. IF SO, WHICH ONE?

(All Z.Sp.A.)

Z.Sp.A. Paro Gob
Z.Sp.A. Edu Gob
PAROGOB/PAROOTRO

Q.24
Government
Good Bad
etc.

Q.24A
A better one
Yes No
Z.Sp. Paro Otro

Which one?
Specify
Z.Sp. Paro Cual

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|------------------------|
| - Unemployment | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | <u>PAROCUAL</u> |
| EDUGOB/EDUOTRO | | | | | |
| - Education | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | <u>EDUCUAL</u> |
| DRUGGOB/DRUGOTOR | | | | | |
| - Drugs and Public safety | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | <u>DRUGCUAL</u> |
| CARBOG/CAROTRO | | | | | |
| - Highways | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | <u>CARCUAL</u> |
| ECONGOB/ECONOTRO | | | | | |
| - Economic development | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | <u>ECONCUAL</u> |
| INTGOB/INTOTRO | | | | | |
| - International presence of Spain | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | <u>INTCUAL</u> |
| AUTOGOB/AUTOOTRO | | | | | |
| - Regional autonomy | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | <u>AUOCUAL</u> |

25. IN GENERAL, HOW WOULD YOU EVALUATE THE GOVERNMENT'S PERFORMANCE?

Z.Sp.A. **GOBHECHO**

- Good 1
- Above average 2
- Below average 3
- Bad 4

26. DO YOU THINK THE GOVERNMENT WASTES A LARGE AMOUNT OF THE TAXPAYERS' MONEY, MUCH OF THAT MONEY, VERY LITTLE, OR NONE OF IT?

Z.Sp.A. **GOBWASTE**

- Large amount 1
- Much 2
- Little 3
- None 4

27. IN SPANISH PUBLIC LIFE, WOULD YOU SAY THERE EXISTS A LOT, SOME, LITTLE, OR VERY LITTLE CORRUPTION?

Z.Sp.A. **CORRUPT**

- A lot 1
- Some 2
- Little 3
- Very little 4

28. WITH REGARD TO CORRUPTION IN POLITICS, WOULD YOU SAY THAT IT'S PRACTICALLY THE SAME IN ALL PARTIES, THAT THERE IS MORE CORRUPTION IN SOME PARTIES THAN IN OTHERS, OR THAT THERE IS ONLY CORRUPTION IN CERTAIN PARTIES.

Z.Sp.A. **WHOCOR**

- All 1
- Some more than others 2
- Just in some 3 ↓

28A. IN WHICH PARTY IS THERE MOST CORRUPTION?

Z.Sp.A. **WHICHCOR**

Party: _____

29. IN POLITICAL LIFE, IS THERE MORE CORRUPTION, THE SAME, OR LESS THAN IN OTHER SECTORS OF SOCIETY?

Z. Sp. B. POLCOR

- More 1
- Same 2
- Less 3

30. WE WOULD NOW LIKE TO KNOW TO WHAT DEGREE SPANIARDS ARE FAMILIAR WITH CERTAIN PUBLIC FIGURES. FOR EXAMPLE, DO YOU REMEMBER THE NAME OF...? (SPECIFY)

- Infotest 1 a) Minister of Economy and Finance _____
- Infotest 2 b) Leader of CCOO Union _____
- Infotest 3 c) President of Congress Deputies _____
- Infotest 4 d) President of CEOE _____

H. INFOTEST [sum of correct answers to Infotest 1 → Infotest 4]

31. IN WHAT PROVINCE WERE YOU BORN? Z. Sp. L. Birth prov

32. HOW LONG HAVE YOU BEEN LIVING IN THIS CITY? L. TIMECITY

33. AND IN THIS BUILDING? L. TIMEHOUSE

34. HOW OLD WERE YOU AT THE TIME OF YOUR LAST BIRTHDAY? AGE

35. ARE YOU? L. Married

- Single 1
- Married/living together . . 2
- Divorced/separated 3
- Widowed 4

[CARD 10]

36. WITH REGARD TO RELIGION, DO YOU CONSIDER YOURSELF A...?

L. RELIGION

- Very good catholic 1
- Practicing catholic 2
- Not very practicing catholic 3
- Non-practicing catholic . . 4
- Indifferent 5
- Atheist 6
- Believe in another religion 7

Z.Sp.L. Educ

37. WHAT LEVEL OF EDUCATION HAVE YOU COMPLETED

| | |
|---|----|
| - None (cannot read or write) | 01 |
| - Did not finish primary education | 02 |
| - Completed primary education | |
| . Old primary education | 03 |
| . Elementary education up to 5th grade | 04 |
| - Secondary education, first level | |
| . Old middle high school | 05 |
| . Elementary school, grades 6-8 | 06 |
| . First grade of vocational school | 07 |
| - Secondary, second level | |
| . Old upper level high school | 08 |
| . High school (3 or 4 years) | 09 |
| . Second year of technical school | 10 |
| - Three-year university degree programs | |
| . Technical engineer | 11 |
| . Business College | 12 |
| . Teachers' College | 13 |
| . Other schools that require upper level high school or equivalency | 14 |
| - University degree (4 or 5-year degree programs) | |
| . University colleges | 15 |
| . Upper-level technical schools | 16 |
| . Ecclesiastical studies | 17 |
| . Military studies | 18 |
| . Other advanced studies | 19 |
| - Postgraduate Education | 20 |

L. EDUCATION [condensed from Z.Sp.L. Educ]

[CARD 11]

38. ARE YOU AN EMPLOYEE OR SELF-EMPLOYED?

- Z.Sp.L. Workstat
- Z.Sp.L. Self
- Z.Sp.L. NoWork
- Z.Sp.L. Paro

Z.Sp. L. Workstat, Z.Sp. L. Self, Z.Sp. L. NoWork, Z.Sp. L. Paro

- Employed by someone else
 - . Full time 1
 - . Part time 2 ⇒ Ask no. 39
 - . Occasionally; some weeks yes, others no 3
- Self-employed
 - . Owner/business person 4
 - . Professional 5 ⇒ Go to no. 40
 - . Independent worker 6
 - . Helper in family business 7
- Unemployed
 - . Unemployed, looking for work 1 ⇒ Ask no. 39
 - . Unemployed, not looking for work 2
- Does not work
 - . Retired and previously worked for someone else 3 ⇒ Ask no. 39
 - . Retired and formerly self employed 4 ⇒ Ask no. 40
 - . Student 5 ⇒ Ask no. 42
 - . In military service 6 ⇒ "
 - . Looking for work for the first time 7 ⇒ "
 - . Disabled 8 ⇒ "
 - . House wife 9 ⇒ "

39. WHAT IS/WAS YOUR OCCUPATION?

Z.Sp. L. Occupation

Classify it among one of the following groups:

- Business managers (Industrial or agricultural in firm employing over 50 persons or service-sector firm with over 10 employees) 01
- Upper-level employee (with responsibility for more than 10 workers) 02
- Upper-level civil servant 03
- High-ranking military officers 04
- Middle-level technicians 05
- Middle-level civil servants (no advanced degrees) 06
- Middle-level employees 07
- Sales person, commercial agent 08
- Administrative assistant 09
- Low-level employees (janitors, orderlies) 10
- Foreman, low-level supervisors 11
- Lower-ranking military officers 12
- Skilled workers in industry and service sector 13
- Skilled agricultural workers 14
- Unskilled workers in industry service sector 15
- Unskilled agricultural labourers 16

If employed go to Q.42

40. WHAT TYPE OF JOB DO/DID YOU HAVE?

Z.Sp. L. Occu Spec

Z.S.P.L. OcuSpec

| | |
|---|----|
| Agriculture | |
| - Agricultural owners with 10 or more employees | 1 |
| - Agricultural owners with less than 10 employees | 2 |
| - Small-scale agricultural owner | 3 |
| - Farmers with no employees, or members of agricultural cooperatives | 4 |
| | |
| Industry and services | |
| - Big business (with 150 or more employees in industrial firm and 50 or more in service-sector firm | 5 |
| - Medium-sized business (25-150) employees in industry or 10-50 employees in service-sector firm | 6 |
| - Small business (under 25 employees in industry or under 10 in service-sector firm | 7 |
| - Business without employees; independent artisans and workers; family-owned farm | 8 |
| | |
| Professionals | |
| - Upper-level professionals (with advanced degrees) | 9 |
| - Middle-level professionals (with college degrees) | 10 |

Go to Q.42

[IF THE RESPONDENT IS NOT WORKING] *[Missing from data set]*

40A. WHAT ABOUT THE HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD, IS SHE/HE AN EMPLOYEE OR SELF-EMPLOYED?

- Employed by someone else
 - . Full time 1
 - . Part time 2 ⇒ Ask no. 40b
 - . Occasionally; some weeks yes, others no 3
- Self-employed
 - . Owner/business person 4
 - . Professional 5 ⇒ Go to no. 40c
 - . Independent worker 6
 - . Helper in family business 7
- Unemployed
 - . Unemployed, looking for work 1 ⇒ Ask no. 40b
 - . Unemployed, not looking for work 2
- Does not work
 - . Retired and previously worked for someone else 3 ⇒ Ask no. 40b
 - . Retired and formerly self employed 4 ⇒ Go to no. 40c
 - . Student 5 ⇒ Go to no. 42
 - . In military service 6 ⇒ Go to no. 42
 - . Looking for work for the first time 7 ⇒ Go to no. 42
 - . Disabled 8 ⇒ Go to no. 42
 - . House wife 9 ⇒ Go to no. 42

40B. WHAT IS/WAS HER/HIS OCCUPATION?

[Missing from Data Set]

Classify it among one of the following groups:

45. USING THIS CARD, COULD YOU PLEASE INDICATE WHAT NUMBER CORRESPONDS TO YOUR NET MONTHLY INCOME, THAT IS, THE SALARY THAT YOU RECEIVE ONCE TAXES HAVE BEEN DEDUCTED FROM IT.

L. INCOME

- More than 350.000 Ptas . . . 1
- From 250.000 to 350.000 Ptas 2
- From 150.000 to 250.000 Ptas 3
- From 100.000 to 150.000 Ptas 4
- From 50.000 to 100.000 Ptas 5
- Less than 50.000 Ptas . . . 6

[THANK RESPONDENT. END OF INTERVIEW]

INTERVIEWER: NOTE

SEX OF INTERVIEWEE:

L. Gender

- Male 1
- Female 2

TYPE OF HOUSING:

L. HOUSING

- Luxury 1
- Semi-luxury 2
- Middle (petit bourgeois) . . 3
- Lower-middle 4
- Poor 5
- Shack 6

TYPE OF NEIGHBORHOOD:

L. Neighborhood

- Upper class 1
- Upper-middle class 2
- Lower-middle class 3
- Working class 4

WAS SOMEONE ELSE PRESENT DURING THE INTERVIEW?

Z. Sp. L. Otra Per

- Yes 1
- No 2



HOW MANY PERSONS WERE PRESENT?

No.: Z. Sp. L. Otra Num



WHAT RELATIONSHIP DID THIS/THESE PERSON/S HAVE WITH THE INTERVIEWEE? FOR EACH PERSON PRESENT DURING THE INTERVIEW, NOTE RELATIONSHIP, THAT IS, CHILD, SPOUSE, PARENT, FRIEND. DID THIS/THESE PERSON/S INTERVENE A LOT, SOME, LITTLE, NOT AT ALL?

- A lot
- Some
- Little
- Not at all

| | | | | | | |
|----------|---------|-----------------|---|---|---|---|
| - Person | Z.Sp.L. | <u>HOWMUCH1</u> | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 1: | Z.Sp.L. | <u>HOWMUCH2</u> | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| - Person | Z.Sp.L. | <u>HOWMUCH3</u> | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 2: | Z.Sp.L. | <u>HOWMUCH4</u> | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| - Person | | | | | | |
| 3: | | | | | | |
| - Person | | | | | | |
| 4: | | | | | | |

DO YOU THINK THE INTERVIEWEE IS SOMEONE WHO IS WELL INFORMED ABOUT POLITICS?

H. Informed

- Well informed 1
- Somewhat 2
- Little 3
- Not at all 4

Post-Election Wave

1. COULD YOU PLEASE TELL ME TO WHAT EXTENT YOU WERE INTERESTED IN FOLLOWING THE RECENT ELECTORAL CAMPAIGN?

H. Interest Cam

- Very interested 1
- Somewhat interested 2
- Not very much interest . . . 3
- Very little interest 4
- No interest 5

NOW, WE WOULD LIKE TO REPEAT A QUESTION ABOUT THE COMMUNICATION MEDIA.

2. DURING THE ELECTORAL CAMPAIGN, HOW FREQUENTLY DID YOU FOLLOW POLITICAL NEWS THROUGH?

| | Every day or almost every day | 3-4 days a week | 1-2 days a week | Less frequently | Never or almost never |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| - Newspapers | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| D. CAMPAPER | | | | | |
| - News magazines | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| D. CAMMAGS | | | | | |
| - TV | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| D. CAMTV | | | | | |
| - Radio | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| D. CAMRADIO | | | | | |

(INTERVIEWER: IF ON Q.2 ANSWERED "NEVER OR ALMOST NEVER" DO NOT ASK ABOUT THE CORRESPONDING SECTION)

NEWSPAPERS

- 3A. DURING THE PAST ELECTORAL CAMPAIGN, WHICH NEWSPAPER DID YOU READ MOST OFTEN? (WRITE ON "NEWSPAPER 1"). DID YOU READ ANY OTHER NEWSPAPER? WHICH ONE? (WRITE ON "NEWSPAPER 2").
- 3B. ON AVERAGE, HOW MANY DAYS A WEEK DID YOU READ THE FIRST NEWSPAPER? AND THE SECOND ONE?.
- 3C. DO YOU THINK ANY OF THESE NEWSPAPERS WERE BIASED TOWARDS A PARTICULAR POLITICAL PARTY OR CANDIDATE?
- 3D. IF INTERVIEWEE ANSWERED "YES" ON Q.3C, ASK: TO WHICH PARTY? (READ NEWSPAPER 1) AND... (READ NEWSPAPER 2).

Q. 3A

| | NEWSPAPER 1 (WRITE) <u>D. PAPER1</u> | NEWSPAPER 2 (WRITE) <u>D. PAPER2</u> |
|---|--|--|
| 3b. How many days per week? | <u>D. PAP 1FREQ</u> | <u>D. PAP 2FREQ</u> |
| 3c. Did it favor a particular party or candidate? | <u>D. PAPER1BIAS</u> | <u>D. PAPER2BIAS</u> |
| - Yes | 1 | 1 |
| - No | 2 | 2 |
| 3d. What Party? | <u>D. PAPER1 PART</u> | <u>D. PAPER2 PART</u> |

4. HOW MUCH ATTENTION DID YOU PAY TO CAMPAIGN NEWS THAT YOU RECEIVED FROM NEWSPAPERS? (READ LIST)

0. PAPTENT

- Much attention 1
- Some 2
- Little 3
- None 4

NEWS MAGAZINES

- 5A. DURING THE LAST ELECTORAL CAMPAIGN, WHAT MAGAZINE DID YOU READ THE MOST? (WRITE UNDER MAGAZINE 1). DID YOU READ ANY OTHER? (WRITE UNDER MAGAZINE 2).
- 5B. ON AVERAGE, HOW OFTEN DID YOU READ ABOUT THE ELECTION IN THIS MAGAZINE DURING THE LAST MONTH? (READ MAGAZINE 1) AND, THE OTHER MAGAZINE?
- 5C. DO YOU THINK EITHER ONE OF THESE MAGAZINES SHOWED A BIAS TOWARDS ANY PARTICULAR PARTY OR CANDIDATE?
- 5D. IF HE/SHE ANSWERED "YES" ON Q.5C, ASK WHICH PARTY? (READ MAGAZINE 1). AND... (READ MAGAZINE 2)?

Q. 5A

| | MAGAZINE 1 (WRITE) <u>Zsp. D. MAG1</u> | MAGAZINE 2 (WRITE) <u>Zsp. D. MAG2</u> |
|---|--|--|
| 5b. No. of times during last campaign. (Note) | <u>Zsp. D. MAG1 FREQ</u> | <u>Zsp. D. MAG2 FREQ</u> |
| 5c. Did it favor a particular party or candidate? | MAG1 FREQ | <u>Zsp. D. MAG2 FREQ</u> |
| - Yes | 1 | 1 |
| - No | 2 | 2 |
| 5d. Which Party? (Note) | <u>Zsp. D. MAG1 PART</u> | <u>Zsp. D. MAG2 PART</u> |

6. HOW MUCH ATTENTION DID YOU PAY TO NEWS ABOUT THE ELECTIONS THROUGH THESE MAGAZINES DURING THE LAST ELECTORAL CAMPAIGN? (READ LIST)

Zsp. D. MAGATENT

- Much attention 1
- Some 2
- Little 3
- None 4

RADIO

7. DURING THE PAST ELECTORAL CAMPAIGN, DID YOU LISTEN TO THE NEWS ON THE RADIO?

Yes 1

- No 2 ⇒ Go to Q.8

Zsp. D. CAMRAD

9. IN GENERAL, HOW MUCH ATTENTION DID YOU PAY TO THE NEWS YOU HEARD ON THE RADIO AND TO THE RADIO TALK SHOWS DURING THE PAST ELECTION CAMPAIGN?

0. RADATENT

- Much attention 1
- Some 2
- Little 3
- None 4

TELEVISION

10. DURING THE PAST ELECTION CAMPAIGN, DID YOU WATCH A TELEVISION NEWS BROADCAST?

2.5p. 0. TVNEWS

- Yes 1
 ↓

- No 2 ⇒ Go to Q.12

| | | | |
|--|---|---|--|
| 10A. WHICH NEWS BROADCAST? (WRITE UNDER NEWS BROADCAST 1). ANY OTHERS? (WRITE UNDER NEWS BROADCAST 2). 10B. COULD YOU TELL ME WHICH NETWORK BROADCAST THIS NEWS SHOW? (READ NEWS BROADCAST 1, 2 AND 3). 10C. HOW MANY DAYS A WEEK DID YOU WATCH THE NEWS ON THIS NETWORK? (READ NEWS BROADCAST 1, 2 AND 3). 10D. DO YOU THINK IT FAVORED A PARTICULAR POLITICAL PARTY OR CANDIDATE? 10E. IF SHE/HE ANSWERED "YES" ON Q.10E, ASK WHICH PARTY? (NEWS BROADCAST 1). | | | |
| TVNEFREQ | Q. 10A | | |
| | NEWS BROADCAST 1 (WRITE) <u>0. TV1</u> | NEWS BROADCAST 2 (WRITE) <u>0. TV2</u> | NEWS BROADCAST 3 (WRITE) <u>0. TV3</u> |
| TV NETWORK | - | - | - |

| | | | |
|--|--|--|--|
| 10b. Network: | D. TV Net 1 | D. TV Net 2 | Z. Sp. D. TV Net 3 |
| - 1st Channel | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| - 2nd Channel | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| - Antena 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| - Tele 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| - Canal Plus | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| - Regional | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10c. | Z. Sp. D. TV1DIA Z. Sp. D. TV1TARDE Z. Sp. D. TV1NOCHE | Z. Sp. D. TV2DIA Z. Sp. D. TV2TARDE Z. Sp. D. TV2NOCHE | Z. Sp. D. TV3DIA Z. Sp. D. TV3TARDE Z. Sp. D. TV3NOCHE |
| | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| 10d. Days a week: | D. TV1FREQ | D. TV2FREQ | D. TV3FREQ |
| | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| - 1 | | | |
| - 2 | | | |
| - 3 | | | |
| - 4 | | | |
| - 5 | | | |
| - 6 | | | |
| - 7 | | | |
| 10e. Did it favor a party or candidate?: | | | |
| - Yes | D. TV1BIAS | D. TV2BIAS | D. TV3BIAS |
| - No | | | |
| 10f. Which party? | D. TV1PART | D. TV2PART | D. TV3PART |

11. DID YOU WATCH THE TWO TELEVISED DEBATES BETWEEN FELIPE GONZÁLEZ AND JOSÉ MARÍA AZNAR?

D. TV Debate Freq

- Did not watch either ⇒ Go to Q.13
- Watched only the first (Antena 3) ⇒ Ask Q.11A
- Watched only the second (Tele 5) ⇒ Ask Q.11B
- Watched both (Antena 3, Tele 5) ⇒ Ask Q.11A and 11B
- Watched both (Antena 3, Tele 5) ⇒ Go to Q.12
- Watched just one, but can't remember which network

11A. WHICH CANDIDATE DID YOU LIKE THE MOST IN THE FIRST DEBATE (ANTENA 3):
 FELIPE GONZÁLEZ OR JOSÉ MARÍA AZNAR?
 11B. WHICH OF THE TWO DID YOU LIKE MORE IN THE SECOND DEBATE?

TO THOSE WHO DO NOT REMEMBER WHICH NETWORK:

12. WHICH OF THE TWO CANDIDATES DID YOU LIKE THE MOST IN THE DEBATE?

Z.Sp.D. WHOWON1 Z.Sp.D. WHOWON2 Z.Sp.D. Who Won

| | 1ST DEBATE (ANTENA 3) | 2ND DEBATE (TELE 5) | <u>Z.Sp.D. Who Won</u> IN THE DEBATE (Doesn't remember which) |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--|
| - Felipe González | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| - José María Aznar | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| - Both equally | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| - Neither | 0 | 0 | 0 |

TO ALL RESPONDENTS

13. DID YOU WATCH ANY OTHER DEBATES BETWEEN PARTY CANDIDATES ON TV?

- Yes 1

- No 2 ⇒ Go to Q.14 if answers "yes"



13A. COULD YOU TELL ME WHO PARTICIPATED IN EACH OF THE DEBATES THAT YOU
 WATCHED? [Allave Z.Sp.D.]
 (FOR EACH DEBATE:) WHICH CANDIDATE DID A BETTER JOB? WHO DID POORLY?

| | THE BEST | THE WORST |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| <u>Z.Sp.D. Otro Deb 1</u> DEBATE 1: _____ | <u>Z.Sp.D. OTRO1WON</u> | <u>Z.Sp.D. OTRO1LOS</u> |
| _____ <u>etc.</u> _____ | _____ | _____ |
| DEBATE 2: <u>OTRODEB2</u> | <u>OTRO2WON</u> | <u>OTRO2LOS</u> |
| _____ | _____ | _____ |
| DEBATE 3: <u>OTRODEB3</u> | <u>OTRO3WON</u> | <u>OTRO3LOS</u> |
| _____ | _____ | _____ |
| DEBATE 4: _____ <u>OTRODEB4</u> | _____ | _____ |
| _____ | <u>OTRO4WON</u> | <u>OTRO4LOS</u> |
| DEBATE 5: _____ | _____ | _____ |
| _____ | _____ | _____ |

(IF RESPONDENT WATCHED EITHER DEBATE IN QUESTIONS 11 OR 13)

14. IN GENERAL, DID THE TV DEBATES HELP YOU A GREAT DEAL, SOMEWHAT,
 LITTLE OR NOT AT ALL TO FORM YOUR OPINION ABOUT A PARTICULAR PARTY
 OR CANDIDATE?

Z.Sp.O. DEBHELPS

- Much 1
- Some 2
- Little 3
- None 4

14A. DID THE TV DEBATES LEAD YOU TO ADOPT A MORE FAVORABLE ATTITUDE TOWARD A PARTICULAR CANDIDATE OR PARTY?

Z.Sp.O. DEBFAVOR

- More favorable 1 ⇒ Ask Q.14B
- More unfavorable 2 ⇒ Ask Q. 14C
- In some cases favorable, in other cases unfavorable . . . 3 ⇒ Ask Q.14B and 14C

14B. TOWARDS WHICH PARTY?
 PARTY: Z.Sp.O. DEBPART1

14C. TOWARDS WHICH PARTY?
 PARTY: Z.Sp.O. DEBPART2

CONTINUE WITH Q.15

15. DID YOU FOLLOW ANY OF THE ADVERTISEMENTS OR PARTY POLITICAL BROADCASTS THAT WERE TELEVISED DURING THE ELECTION CAMPAIGN?

Z.Sp.O. ESPACIOS

15A. IN GENERAL, DID THOSE ADVERTISEMENTS OR PARTY BROADCAST HELP YOU VERY MUCH, SOMEWHAT, LITTLE OR NOT AT ALL TO FORM YOUR OPINION ABOUT A PARTICULAR PARTY OR CANDIDATE?

Z.Sp.O. ESPHELPS

- Much 1
- Some 2
- Little 3
- None 4

15B. DID THE TELEVISED ADVERTISEMENTS OR PARTY POLITICAL BROADCASTS LEAD YOU TO ADOPT A MORE FAVORABLE OR MORE UNFAVORABLE POSITION TOWARD A PARTICULAR PARTY?

Z.Sp.O. ESPFAVOR

- More favorable 1 ⇒ Ask Q.15C
- More unfavorable 2 ⇒ Ask Q. 15D
- In some cases favorable, in other cases unfavorable . . . 3 ⇒ Ask Q.15C and 15D

15C. TOWARDS WHICH PARTY?
 PARTY: Z.Sp.O. ESPPART1

15D. TOWARDS WHICH PARTY?
 PARTY: Z.Sp.O. ESPPART2

CONTINUE WITH Q. 16

16. DURING THE ELECTION CHAMPAIGN, DID YOU WATCH ANY OTHER TELEVISION PROGRAMS SUCH AS INTERVIEWS, ROUND TABLES, OR COMMENTARIES ABOUT POLITICS?

Z.Sp.O. TVPROGS

- Yes 1
- No 2 ⇒ Go to Q.17

↓

16A. WHAT WAS THAT PROGRAM CALLED?

PROGRAM 1 (WRITE): Z-sp. D. TVPROG1

PROGRAM 2 (WRITE): Z-sp. D. TVPROG2

16C. IN GENERAL, DID THESE DEBATES, ROUND TABLES, INTERVIEWS OR COMMENTARIES HELP YOU FORM AN OPINION ABOUT A PARTICULAR PARTY OR CANDIDATE?

Z-sp. D. PROGHELP

- A lot 1
- Some 2
- Little 3
- None 4

16D. DID THE TALKS, INTERVIEWS, ROUND TABLES OR COMMENTARIES LEAD YOU TO ADOPT A MORE FAVORABLE POSITION TOWARD A PARTICULAR PARTY OR CANDIDATE?

Z-sp. D. PROGFAVO

- More favorable 1 ⇒ Ask Q.16E
- More unfavorable 2 ⇒ Ask Q. 16F
- In some cases favorable, in other cases unfavorable . . . 3 ⇒ Ask Q.16E and 16F

16E. TOWARDS WHICH PARTY?
 PARTY: Z-sp. D. PROGPARI

16F. TOWARDS WHICH PARTY?
 PARTY: Z-sp. D. PROGPARI2

CONTINUE WITH Q. 17

17. OVERALL, HOW MUCH ATTENTION DID YOU PAY TO ELECTION NEWS ON TELEVISION?

D. TVATENT

- Much 1
- Some 2
- Little 3
- None 4

18. COULD YOU NOW PLEASE TELL ME IF THE CAMPAIGN HELPED YOU A GREAT DEAL, SOME, LITTLE OR NOT AT ALL TO HAVE A CLEARER OPINION ABOUT THE FOLLOWING ISSUES?

| | A lot | Som e | A little | Not at all |
|---|-------|----------|-------------|------------|
| - The good and bad things the government has done | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Z-sp.I GOBHELP | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| - The qualities of political leaders | | | | |
| Z-sp.I LEADHELP | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| - Unemployment and possible solutions | | | | |
| Z-sp.I PAROHELP | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Z-sp.I TAXHELP Advantages and disadvantages of raising or lowering taxes | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| - The country's economic situation | | | | |
| Z-sp.I ECONHELP | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| - Corruption | | | | |
| Z-sp.I CORHELP | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| - Public services | | | | |
| Z-sp.I PUBHELP | | | | |
| - The parties' programs | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Z-sp.I MANIHELP | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| - The future state of the autonomous regions | | | | |
| Z-sp.I AUTOHELP | | | | |

19A. DURING THE ELECTORAL CAMPAIGN HOW FREQUENTLY DID YOU TALK ABOUT POLITICS WITH YOUR FAMILY: OFTEN, SOMETIMES, RARELY OR NEVER?
 19B. NORMALLY, DO YOU TEND TO HAVE SIMILAR POLITICAL OPINIONS OR ARE THERE IMPORTANT DIFFERENCES?
 19C. IN ANY CASE, DO YOU THINK THAT THE MEMBERS OF YOUR FAMILY, THOSE WHO LIVE WITH YOU, VOTED LIKE YOU OR DID THEY VOTE FOR A PARTY MORE TO THE RIGHT OR ONE MORE TO THE LEFT?

20A. HOW FREQUENTLY HAVE YOU TALKED TO YOUR FRIENDS ABOUT POLITICS: OFTEN, SOMETIMES, RARELY, NEVER?
 20B. NORMALLY, DO YOU TEND TO HAVE SIMILAR POLITICAL OPINIONS OR ARE THERE IMPORTANT DIFFERENCES?
 20C. IN ANY CASE, DO YOU THINK YOUR FRIENDS VOTED LIKE YOU OR MORE TOWARDS THE RIGHT OR THE LEFT?

21A. HOW FREQUENTLY HAVE YOU TALKED TO YOUR NEIGHBORS ABOUT POLITICS: OFTEN, SOMETIMES, RARELY, NEVER?
 21B. NORMALLY, DO YOU TEND TO HAVE SIMILAR POLITICAL OPINIONS OR ARE THERE IMPORTANT DIFFERENCES?
 21C. IN ANY CASE, DO YOU THINK YOUR NEIGHBORS VOTED LIKE YOU OR MORE TOWARDS THE RIGHT OR THE LEFT?

22A. HOW FREQUENTLY HAVE YOU TALKED TO YOUR CO-WORKERS ABOUT POLITICS:
 OFTEN, SOMETIMES, RARELY, NEVER?
 22B. NORMALLY, DO YOU TEND TO HAVE SIMILAR POLITICAL OPINIONS OR ARE
 THERE IMPORTANT DIFFERENCES?
 22C. IN ANY CASE, DO YOU THINK YOUR CO-WORKERS VOTED LIKE YOU OR MORE
 TOWARDS THE RIGHT OR THE LEFT?

| | Q.19 Famil y | Q.20 Friends | Q.21 Neighbor s | Q.22 Co- workers |
|--|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| | <u>E.FamTalk</u> | <u>E.FriendTalk</u> | <u>E.NeighTalk</u> | <u>E.WorkTalk</u> |
| | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |

- (A) Talk about politics...
 - Often
 - Sometimes
 - Rarely
 - Never

| | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 | 1 2 |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| (B) Usually... | <u>Z.Sp. E.FamAgre</u> | <u>Z.Sp. E.FriendAgre</u> | <u>Z.Sp. E.NeighAgre</u> | <u>Z.Sp. E.WorkAgre</u> |
| - Tend to agree | | | | |
| - There are important differences ... | | | | |
| (C) They voted... | <u>[all Z.Sp.]</u> | <u>etc</u> | <u>etc.</u> | <u>etc.</u> |
| - The same (as respondent) | <u>Z.Sp. E.FamSame</u> | <u>E.Friend Same</u> | <u>E.Neigh Same</u> | <u>Z.Sp. E.WorkSame</u> |
| - More to the right | <u>Z.Sp. E.Fam Right</u> | <u>E.Friend Right</u> | <u>E.Neigh Right</u> | <u>Z-sp. E.Work Right</u> |
| - More to the left | <u>Z.SP. E. Fam Left</u> | <u>E.Friend Left</u> | <u>E.Neigh Left</u> | <u>Z-sp. E. Work Left</u> |

FAMVOTE FriendVote NeighVote and workVote
 (simplified version based on combination of 3 preceding items)

23. NORMALLY, DO YOU IDENTIFY YOURSELF WITH A PARTICULAR PARTY?

- Z.Sp.C.PARTYID3
 - Yes 1
 ↓
 - No 2
 ↓

23A. WITH WHICH ONE?
Z. Sp. C. ID Party 2
 PARTY: _____

23B. WOULD YOU SAY THAT YOU ARE...?
 - Closely identified with it . 1
 - Somewhat identified with it 2
 - Slightly identified with it . 3

23C. EVEN THOUGH YOU ARE NOT IDENTIFIED WITH ANY, IS THERE ANY PARTY TO WHICH YOU FEEL CLOSEST?
 PARTY: *Z. Sp. C. PARTYSM2*
 -
 None 00

24. COULD YOU NOW PLEASE TELL ME IF YOU BELONG TO ANY OF THE ORGANIZATIONS LISTED ON THIS CARD (SHOW THE CARD)

24A. (TO THOSE WHO BELONG TO MORE THAN ONE): WHICH OF THESE ORGANIZATIONS IS THE MOST IMPORTANT TO YOU?

| | Q.24 Affiliation | | The most important to you |
|--|------------------|--------------|---------------------------|
| F. ASOTU Trade Unions | 1 | ⇒ Ask Q.24B | 1 |
| F. AOPROF Professional/business associations | 2 | ⇒ Ask Q.24C | 2 |
| F. ASORELIG Religious groups | 3 | ⇒ Ask Q.24D | 3 |
| F. ASOCULT Education/artistic/cultural group | 4 | | 4 |
| F. ASOPARTY Political parties or groups | 5 | ⇒ Ask Q.24E | 5 |
| F. ASOECOL Environment/animal protection group | 6 | | 6 |
| F. ASOYOUTH Youth organizations | 7 | | 7 |
| F. ASOSPORTH Sports clubs | 8 | | 8 |
| F. ASOFEM Women's rights groups | 9 | | 9 |
| F. ASONEIGH Neighborhood associations | 0 | | 0 |
| F. ASCPARENT Parents' organizations | 1 | | 1 |
| F. ASOOTHER Other | 2 | ⇒ Go to Q.26 | 2 |
| F. ASONONE- None | 0 | | 0 |

Z. Sp. F. Org Memb [number of groups belonged to - based on preceding 13 items]

24B. TO WHICH TRADE UNION DO YOU BELONG? (WRITE)
Z. Sp. F. QUETU

24C. TO WHICH PROFESSIONAL OR BUSINESS ASSOCIATION DO YOU BELONG? (WRITE)
Z. Sp. F. QUEPROF

24D. TO WHICH RELIGIOUS GROUP DO YOU BELONG? (WRITE)
Z. Sp. F. QUERELIG

24E. TO WHICH PARTY OR POLITICAL GROUP DO YOU BELONG? (WRITE)
Z. Sp. F. QUEPARTY

TO WHO BELONG TO ANY ORGANIZATION IN Q. 24:

25. FOR EACH OF THE ORGANIZATIONS TO WHICH YOU BELONG, HOW FREQUENTLY DO YOU PARTICIPATE IN MEETINGS AND OTHER ACTIVITIES? ASO#FREQ

[F.ASO1, etc., lists type of group]

| | 1st Name: <u>F.ASO1</u> | 2nd Name: <u>F.ASO2</u> | 3rd Name: <u>F.ASO3</u> |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| | <u>F.ASO1FREQ</u> | <u>F.ASO2FREQ</u> | <u>F.ASO3FREQ</u> |
| - Often attend | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| - Sometimes attend | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| - Rarely attend | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| - Never attend | 4 | 4 | 4 |

25A. SOME ORGANIZATIONS INFORM THEIR MEMBERS ABOUT THE ELECTIONS. PLEASE TELL ME WHAT TYPE OF INFORMATION YOU RECEIVED DURING THE PAST ELECTION CAMPAIGN? (READ ORGANIZATION 1, 2 AND 3).

[F.ASO1A, etc., lists type of group]

| | 1st Name: <u>F.ASO1A</u> | 2nd Name: <u>F.ASO2A</u> | 3rd Name: <u>F.ASO3A</u> |
|---|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| - A pamphlet or other printed matter | <u>F.ASO1Mail</u> | <u>F.ASO2Mail</u> | <u>F.ASO3Mail</u> |
| - A meeting of the association or group to which you belong | <u>F.ASO1MEET</u> | <u>F.ASO2MEET</u> | <u>F.ASO3MEET</u> |
| - A phone call | <u>F.ASO1CALL</u> | <u>F.ASO2CALL</u> | <u>F.ASO3CALL</u> |
| - A conversation with members of the organization | <u>F.ASO1Pers</u> | <u>F.ASO2Pers</u> | <u>F.ASO3Pers</u> |
| - Through the mass media | <u>F.ASO1 MEDIA</u> | <u>F.ASO2 MEDIA</u> | <u>F.ASO3 MEDIA</u> |
| - Did not receive any information | <u>2.5p F.ASO1NONE</u> | <u>2.5p F.ASO2NONE</u> | <u>2.5p F.ASO3NONE</u> |

25B. DID ANY OF THESE ORGANIZATION SUPPORT A PARTICULAR POLITICAL PARTY OR CANDIDATE? WHICH ONE? [F.ASO#PART]

[F.ASO#B lists type of group]

| | 1st Name: <u>F.ASO1B</u> | 2nd Name: <u>F.ASO2B</u> | 3rd Name: <u>F.ASO3B</u> |
|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | <u>F.ASO1PART</u> | <u>F.ASO2PART</u> | <u>F.ASO3PART</u> |
| - PSOE/Felipe González | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| - PP/José M ^a Aznar | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| - CDS/Rafael Gil Ortega | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| - IU/Julio Anguita | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| - Other (specify) _____ | X | X | X |
| - Did not support any | 0 | 0 | 0 |

26. AS YOU KNOW, AT THE WORK PLACE THERE ARE PERIODIC TRADE UNION ELECTIONS. FOR WHICH TRADE UNION DID YOU VOTE IN THE LAST ELECTION?

Z.Sp.F.TUVOTE

- Not an employee 1
- There were no elections . . 2
- UGT 3
- CCOO 4
- USO 5
- CNT 6
- Independents 7
- Other (specify) _____
- _____ X
- Did not vote 0

27. DOES ANY FAMILY MEMBER LIVING IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD BELONG TO A TRADE UNION?

F.ASOTUFAM

↓ - No 2 ⇒ Go to Q.28

27A. TO WHICH UNION?

| | |
|---|--|
| <p><i>Z.S.P.F</i></p> <p>UGTFAM</p> <p>CCOOFAM</p> <p>USOFAM</p> <p>CNTFAM</p> <p>ELAFAM</p> <p>LABFAM</p> <p>INDFAM</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - UGT 1 - CCOO 2 - USO 3 - CNT 4 - Independents 5 - Other (specify) _____ <li style="text-align: right;">_____ X |
|---|--|

F.AsoTUFamWhich

[a condensed version based on 27a]

I AM NOW GOING TO SHOW YOU A LIST OF SOME GROUPS AND INSTITUTIONS. FOR EACH ONE, COULD YOU PLEASE TELL ME...

- 28. WHICH ONES MOST CLOSELY SHARE YOUR OPINIONS?
- 28A. AND WHICH ONES ARE MOST OPPOSED TO YOUR OPINIONS?
- 28B. WHICH POLITICAL PARTY OR CANDIDATE DO YOU THINK THESE ORGANIZATIONS FAVORED IN THE PAST ELECTION?
- 28C. AND OF THESE GROUPS, WHICH ONE DID YOU PAY MOST ATTENTION TO IN MAKING YOUR OWN POLITICAL DECISIONS.

[All of following are *Z.S.P.F.* es.)

| | Most in agreeme nt | Most oppose d | Party it favored | Paid most attention to |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|
| - Trade unions | <i>TUAgre</i> | <i>TUOpos</i> | <i>TU Part</i> | <i>TU Aten</i> |
| - The church | <i>CHAgre</i> | <i>CHOpos</i> | <i>CH Part</i> | <i>CH Aten</i> |
| - Women's rights groups | <i>FEMAgre</i> | <i>FEMOpos</i> | <i>FEM Part</i> | <i>FEM Aten</i> |
| - Business organizations | <i>EMPAgre</i> | <i>EMPOpos</i> | <i>EMP Part</i> | <i>EMP Aten</i> |
| - Ecological groups | <i>ECOLAgre</i> | <i>ECOLOpos</i> | <i>ECOL Part</i> | <i>ECOL Aten</i> |
| - Parents' associations | <i>PARAgre</i> | <i>PAROpos</i> | <i>PAR Part</i> | <i>PAR Aten</i> |
| - Neighborhood associations | <i>NEIAgre</i> | <i>NEIOpos</i> | <i>NEI Part</i> | <i>NEI Aten</i> |

(SHOW CARD)

32. NOW THAT THE ELECTION HAS BEEN HELD, WE WOULD LIKE YOU TO ONCE AGAIN CLASSIFY THE PARTIES USING THIS SAME SCALE. HERE IS A SCALE WITH A ROW OF BOXES THAT RUN FROM LEFT TO RIGHT. USING THIS CARD, IN WHICH BOX WOULD YOU PLACE... (ASK FOR EACH PARTY).

[all are Z.Sp.C., e.g.,
Z.Sp.C. LRIU2]

| | Left | | | | | | | | | | Right | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| - IU = Izquierda Unida ^{Z.Sp.C.} LRIU2 | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 |
| - PP = Partido Popular LRPP2 | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 |
| - PSOE = Partido Socialista Obrero Español LRPSOE2 | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 |
| - CDS = Centro Democrático y Social LRCDS2 | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 |

33. WE WOULD ALSO LIKE TO KNOW YOUR CURRENT ATTITUDES TOWARDS SOME POLITICAL LEADERS.

[all are Z.Sp.C.,
e.g., Z.Sp.C. Felipe2]

| | Hostile | | | | | | | | | | Favorable | | | | | | | | | | Does not know him | | |
|--|---------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-------------------|----|---|
| | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | Y |
| - Felipe González ^{Z.Sp.C.} FELIPE2 | 00 | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 00 | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | Y |
| - José M ^a Aznar AZNAR2 | 00 | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 00 | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | Y |
| - Alfonso Guerra | 00 | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 00 | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | Y |
| - Julio Anguita ANGUITA2 | 00 | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 00 | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | Y |
| - Rafael Calvo Ortega CALVO2 | 00 | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | 00 | 01 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 10 | Y |

(SHOW CARD)

34. COULD YOU PLEASE TELL ME TO WHAT DEGREE YOU FEEL CLOSE TO OR DISTANT FROM EACH OF THE MAIN POLITICAL PARTIES IN SPAIN?

[all are Z.Sp.C.,
e.g., Z.Sp.C. ProxPS2]

| | Very close | Somewhat close | Rather distant | Very distant |
|-----------------------------------|------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
| - PSOE ^{Z.Sp.C.} PROXPS2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| - PP PROXPP2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| - IU PROXIU2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| - CDS PROXCDS2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

35. WE WOULD LIKE TO KNOW IF ANY POLITICAL PARTY CONTACTED YOU DURING THE ELECTION CAMPAIGN. DID A REPRESENTATIVE OF A PARTY CONTACT YOU IN PERSON, ON THE TELEPHONE, OR BY MAIL?

Z.Sp.I. NOCON
Z.Sp.I. PERSON
Z.Sp.I. TELECON
Z.Sp.I. MAILCON

- No 1 ⇒ Go to Q.37
- Yes, in person 2 ⇒ Go to Q.36
- Yes, by phone 3 " "
- Yes, by mail 4 " "

Z.Sp.I. Contact

[number of types of contact -- based on preceding 4 items]

| 36. WHAT PARTIES CONTACTED YOU? | In Person | By Telephone | By Mail |
|---------------------------------|---------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| PSOE | I. PS Pers | Z. Sp I Par Tele | Z. Sp. I. PS Mail |
| PP | I. PP Pers | | Z. Sp. I. PP Mail |
| IU | I. IU Pers | | Z. Sp. I. IU Mail |
| CDS | I. CDS Pers | Z. Sp. I. Other Tele | Z. Sp. I. CDS Mail |
| Other | I. Other Pers | | Z. Sp. I. Other Mail |

Z. Sp. I. Corved [Number of parties from which mail received]

37. DID YOU READ ANY MATERIALS (SUCH AS BROCHURES ON PARTY PROGRAMS) THAT YOU RECEIVED FROM ANY PARTY?

Z. Sp. I. Read

- Yes 1
 - No 2 ⇒ Go to Q.38

| 37A. FROM WHICH PARTY OR PARTIES? | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|-------------------------|
| Z. Sp. I. | READPSOE | - PSOE 1 |
| Z. Sp. I. | READPP | - PP 2 |
| Z. Sp. I. | READIU | - IU 3 |
| Z. Sp. I. | READCDS | - CDS 4 |
| Z. Sp. I. | READOTRO | - Other (specify) _____ |
| | | X |

Z. Sp. I. Read Mult [Number of parties' propaganda read]

38. DID YOU ATTEND ANY PARTY MEETINGS OR RALLIES DURING THE CAMPAIGN?

I MEET ANY

- Yes 1
 - No 2 ⇒ Go to Q.39

| 38A. FROM WHICH PARTY OR PARTIES? | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|-------------------------|
| I. | MEETPSOE | - PSOE 1 |
| I. | MEETPP | - PP 2 |
| I. | MEETIU | - IU 3 |
| I. | MEETCDS | - CDS 4 |
| I. | MEETOTRO | - Other (specify) _____ |
| | | X |

Z. Sp. I. MEETMULT [Number of parties' meetings attended]

39. DURING ELECTION CAMPAIGNS, MANY PEOPLE WORK ON BEHALF OF PARTIES IN VARIOUS WAYS. DURING THE PAST CAMPAIGN, DID YOU TRY TO CONVINC ANYBODY TO VOTE FOR A PARTICULAR PARTY?

- Yes 1
 - No 2

Z. Sp. I. CAMCONVI

40. DID YOU VOLUNTEER TO WORK FOR ANY PARTY OR CANDIDATE DURING THE ELECTIONS?

- Yes 1
 - No 2

H. CAMWORK

41. DID YOU CONTRIBUTE MONEY TO A POLITICAL PARTY?

- Yes 1
- No 2

H. CAMMONEY

42. DID YOU VOTE IN THE LAST GENERAL ELECTIONS ON JUNE 6, 1993?

- Yes 1
- No 2

H. Turnout

42A. WHICH OF THESE POSSIBLE REASONS LED YOU NOT TO VOTE IN THE LAST ELECTIONS?

All are

Z.Sp.H.,

eg. 1

Z.Sp.H. NoCreo

- I don't believe in elections 1
- I did not like any of the candidates . . . 2
- My vote doesn't count 3
- I could not vote (trip, illness, etc) . . . 4
- I am not interested in politics 5
- I could not vote because I was not registered 6
- Political parties have disillusioned me. 7

Z. Sp. H.
NOCREO
NOGUSTA
NOSIRVE
NOPUDE
NOINTERS

NOCENSO
DECEPCIO

42B. FORGETTING FOR A MOMENT THE ACTUAL RESULTS OF THE JUNE 6TH ELECTION, IF YOU HAD VOTED, WHAT PARTY WOULD YOU HAVE VOTED FOR?

Z. Sp. H. VOTESYM2

- PSOE 1
- CDS 2
- PP 3
- IU 4
- Other (specify): _____ X
- None _____ 0

Go to Q.52

43. FOR WHICH PARTY DID YOU VOTE?

H. VOTE93

- PSOE 1 ⇒ Ask Q.44A/B
- CDS 2 ⇒ Ask Q.45A/B
- PP 3 ⇒ Ask Q.46A/B
- IU 4 ⇒ Ask Q.47A/B
- Other (specify): _____ ⇒ Ask Q.48A/B
- _____ X ⇒ Ask Q.52
- None _____ 0

All are Z. Sp. H. (eg. Z. Sp. H. Por Felipe)

TO THOSE WHO VOTED FOR PSOE:

44A. WHICH ONE OF THESE REASONS LED YOU TO VOTE FOR PSOE? (SHOW CARD)
 44B. LOOKING AGAIN AT THIS CARD, COULD YOU TELL ME IF THERE IS ANY OTHER REASON WHY YOU VOTED FOR THE PSOE?.

| OTRAPSOE | WHYPOSE1 | | WHYPSOE2 |
|---|------------|------------|--------------|
| | 1st reason | 2nd reason | Other reason |
| a) Because of Felipe González PORFELIP | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| b) Because it is my party PSMYPART | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| c) Because it is on the left PSLEFT | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| d) Because it is the best party to solve Spain's problems PSSOLVES | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| e) Because I did not want the right to win RTNOWIN | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| f) Because it has done a good job in the government GOODGOVT | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| g) Because it defends the interests of people like me PSFORME | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| h) Because the other parties have disappointed me NOPSDEC | X | X | X |
| - Other reason, which? (specify) <u>OTHERS</u> | | | |

Go to Q.49

TO THOSE WHO VOTED FOR CDS:

45A. WHICH ONE OF THESE REASONS LED YOU TO VOTE FOR CDS? (SHOW CARD)
 45B. LOOKING AGAIN AT THIS CARD, COULD YOU TELL ME IF THERE IS ANY OTHER REASON WHY YOU VOTED FOR THE CDS?.

| OTRAPP | WHYCDS1 | | WHYCDS2 |
|---|------------|------------|--------------|
| | 1st reason | 2nd reason | Other reason |
| a) Because of Rafael Calvo Ortega | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| b) Because it is my party | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| c) Because it is the party which best represents centrist positions | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| d) Because it is the party that can best solve Spain's problems | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| e) In order to avoid an absolute majority, so large parties would have to negotiate with a party like CDS | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| f) Because it defends the interests of people like me | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| g) Because the other parties have disappointed me | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| - Other reason, which? (specify) _____ | X | X | X |

Go to Q.49

All ave 2-sp. H.

TO THOSE WHO VOTED FOR PP:

46A. WHICH ONE OF THESE REASONS LED YOU TO VOTE FOR PP? (SHOW CARD)

46B. LOOKING AGAIN AT THIS CARD, COULD YOU TELL ME IF THERE IS ANY OTHER REASON WHY YOU VOTED FOR THE PP?.

| OTRAPP | WHYPP1 | | WHYPP2 |
|---|------------|------------|--------------|
| | 1st reason | 2nd reason | Other reason |
| a) Because of José María Aznar PORAZNAR | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| b) Because it is my party PPMYPART | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| c) Because it is on the right PPRIGHT | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| d) Because it is the party that can best solve Spain's problems PPSOLVES | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| e) In order to avoid that socialists continue in government SOCNOWIN | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| f) Because it represents the center PPCENT | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| g) Because it defends the interests of people like me PPFORME | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| h) Because the other parties have disappointed me PPNODEC | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| - Other reason, which? (specify) _____ OTHERPP | X | X | X |
| _____ | | | |

Go to Q.49

TO THOSE WHO VOTED FOR IU:

47A. WHICH ONE OF THESE REASONS LED YOU TO VOTE FOR IU? (SHOW CARD)

47B. LOOKING AGAIN AT THIS CARD, COULD YOU TELL ME IF THERE IS ANY OTHER REASON WHY YOU VOTED FOR THE IU?.

| OTRAIU | WHYIU1 | | WHYIU2 |
|--|------------|------------|--------------|
| | 1st reason | 2nd reason | Other reason |
| a) Because of Julio Anguita PORANGUL | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| b) Because it is my party IUMYPART | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| c) Because it is on the left IULEFT | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| d) Because it is the party that can best solve Spain's problems IUSOLVES | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| e) To make PSOE change its policies MOVEPSOE | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| f) Because it best defends the aspirations of the trade unions IUFORTV | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| g) Because it defends the interests of people like me IUFORM | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| h) To prevent an absolute majority and force the big parties to negotiate with a party like the IU NOPSM AJ | 8 | 8 | 9 |
| i) Because the other parties have disappointed me NOIUDEC | 9 | 9 | X |
| - Other reason, which? (specify) _____ OTHERIU | X | X | |
| _____ | | | |

Go to Q.49

TO THOSE WHO VOTED FOR ANOTHER PARTY:

48A. WHICH ONE OF THESE REASONS LED YOU TO VOTE FOR IT? (SHOW CARD)

48B. LOOKING AGAIN AT THIS CARD, COULD YOU TELL ME IF THERE IS ANY OTHER REASON WHY YOU VOTED FOR THE IT?.

| OTRAOTRO | WHYOTRO1 WHYOTRO2 | | |
|---|-------------------|------------|--------------|
| | 1st reason | 2nd reason | Other reason |
| All are Z. Sp. H. | | | |
| a) Because of its candidate | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| b) Because it is my party | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| c) Because its ideology | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| d) Because it defends the interests of my region | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| e) To prevent an absolute majority and force the big parties to negotiate with parties like the one I supported | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| f) Because I am concerned about the protection of the environment | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| g) Because it defends the interests of people like me | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| h) Because the other parties have disappointed me | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| - Other reason, which? (specify) _____ | X | X | X |

Go to Q.49

49. ON ELECTION DAY, IT'S NOT ALWAYS EASY TO DECIDE WHICH PARTY TO SUPPORT. WHEN YOU WENT TO THE POLLS, HAD YOU ALREADY DECIDED WHICH PARTY TO SUPPORT, OR WERE YOU UNDECIDED WHICH PARTY YOU WOULD VOTE FOR?

Z. Sp. H. Dudo

- Already decided 1
- Undecided as to which party to support 2 ⇒ Go to Q.49A
- Decided not to vote 3

49A. COULD YOU TELL ME WHICH PARTIES YOU WERE UNDECIDED ABOUT?

DUDOQUE1 DUDOQUE2

50. WHEN DID YOU DECIDE TO VOTE FOR YOUR PARTY?

H. DECIDE

- On election day 1
- A few days before election day 2
- A week before election day 3
- A month before election day 4
- A long time before election day 5

51. DO YOU REMEMBER THE NAME OF THE FIRST CANDIDATE ON THE PROVINCIAL LIST OF THE PARTY FOR WHICH YOU VOTED?

- Yes 1

- No 2 ⇒ Go to Q.51

Z. Sp. H. LISTHEAD

↓

51A. COULD YOU TELL ME THE NAME?

General election 1993: Z. Sp. H. CORRECT

Go to Q.52

TO EVERYBODY:

52. FOR WHICH PARTY OR PARTIES WOULD YOU NEVER VOTE?

All are
Z. Sp. C.
(eg., Z. Sp. C. Nunc PP2)

- PP 1
- CDS 2
- PSOE 3
- IU 4
- Other (specify) _____
- _____ X
- Doesn't reject any 0

Z. Sp. C
NUNCPP2
NUNCCD2
NUNCPS2
UNUCIU2
UNUCOT2
UNUCCIUZ
UNUCERC2
NUNUERC2
UNUCEA2
UNUCHB2

FINALLY, IN THIS SCIENTIFIC STUDY, WE WOULD LIKE TO KNOW SOMETHING ABOUT SOME PEOPLE WITH WHOM INTERACT MOST FREQUENTLY. THIS LAST SECTION OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE IS ESSENTIAL FOR ITS SUCCESS. THE DATA OBTAINED FROM THIS INTERVIEW WILL SERVE TO COMPARE SPAIN WITH ANOTHER COUNTRIES IN THIS STUDY.

53. FIRST: HOW OFTEN DO YOU TALK TO YOUR SPOUSE ABOUT POLITICS?

E. SPOUTALK

- Often 1
- Sometimes 2
- Rarely 3
- Never 4
- Does not live in household as a couple . . 0 ⇒ Go to Q.54

53A. WHEN YOU TALK TO HIM/HER DO YOU AGREE...?

E. SPOUAGRE

- Often 1
- Sometimes 2
- Rarely 3
- Never 4

53B. GENERALLY SPEAKING, HOW WELL-INFORMED WOULD YOU SAY YOUR SPOUSE IS ABOUT POLITICS?

E. SPOUKNOW

- Very well informed 1
- Somewhat informed 2
- Not well informed 3
- Not at all knowledgeable about politics . 4

53C. FOR WHAT PARTY DID HE/SHE VOTE IN THE LAST ELECTIONS?

Z. Sp. E. SPOUVOTE

53F. WHAT IS YOUR SPOUSE'S HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION?

Z. Sp. E. SPOUEDUC

- Less than primary 1
- Complete primary 2
- High school 3
- University 4

53G. [INTERVIEWER NOTE: IS SPOUSE A MAN OR A WOMAN?] SEXO

Z. Sp. E. Sexo

- Man 1
- Woman 2

NOW I WOULD LIKE YOU TO THINK OF SOMEONE (DIFFERENT FROM YOUR SPOUSE) WITH WHOM YOU MOST FREQUENTLY TALK ABOUT IMPORTANT TOPICS OR ISSUES.

BESIDES THIS PERSON, IS THERE SOMEONE ELSE WITH WHOM YOU FREQUENTLY TALK ABOUT IMPORTANT ISSUES?

- Yes 1
↓

- No 2 ⇒ Go to the next page

I WOULD LIKE TO ASK YOU THE SAME QUESTIONS AS BEFORE BUT THIS TIME CONCERNING THIS OTHER PERSON.

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| | Person with whom you talk most frequently about important issues | Other person with whom you frequently talk about important issues |
|--|--|---|

| | | |
|---|--|--|
| <p>54. WHAT IS THIS PERSON'S RELATION TO YOU?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Mother/father - Son/daughter - Other relative - Co-worker - Neighbor - Friend - Some else (specify) _____ | <p><u>E. Disc 1</u></p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 X</p> | <p><u>E. Disc 2</u></p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 X</p> |
| <p>54A. HOW FREQUENTLY DO YOU TALK ABOUT POLITICS?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Often - Some times - Rarely - Never | <p><u>E. Disc 1 Freq</u></p> <p>1 2 3 4</p> | <p><u>E. Disc 2 Freq</u></p> <p>1 2 3 4</p> |
| <p>54B. WHEN YOU TALK ABOUT POLITICS, DO YOU AGREE?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Often - Some times - Rarely - Never | <p><u>E. Disc 1 Agree</u></p> <p>1 2 3 4</p> | <p><u>E. Disc 2 Agree</u></p> <p>1 2 3 4</p> |
| <p>54C. GENERALLY SPEAKING, WOULD YOU SAY THAT THIS PERSON IS INFORMED ABOUT CURRENT POLITICS...?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Well informed - Somewhat informed - Not well informed - Not at all well informed | <p><u>E. Disc 1 Know</u></p> <p>1 2 3 4</p> | <p><u>E. Disc 2 Know</u></p> <p>1 2 3 4</p> |
| <p>54D. FOR WHAT PARTY DO YOU THINK HE/SHE VOTED?</p> <p>_____</p> | <p><u>E. Disc 1 Part</u></p> <p>_____</p> | <p><u>E. Disc 2 Part</u></p> <p>_____</p> |
| <p>54G. WHAT IS THE HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION COMPLETED BY THIS PERSON?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Less than primary - Complete primary education - High school - University | <p><u>2 Sp. E. Disc 1 Educ</u></p> <p>1 2 3 4</p> | <p><u>2 Sp. E. Disc 2 Educ</u></p> <p>1 2 3 4</p> |
| <p>54H. [INTERVIEWER NOTE: IS THIS PERSON A...?]</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Man - Woman | <p><u>2 Sp. E. Disc 1 Sex</u></p> <p>1 2</p> | <p><u>2 Sp. E. Disc 2 Sex</u></p> <p>1 2</p> |

INTERVIEWER: NOTE

SEX OF INTERVIEWEE:

Z. Sp. L. Gender 2

- Male 1 - Female 2

TYPE OF HOUSING:

Z. Sp. L. HOUSING 2

- Luxury 1
- Semi-luxury 2
- Middle (petit bourgeois) 3
- Lower-middle 4
- Poor 5
- Shack 6

TYPE OF NEIGHBORHOOD:

Z. Sp. L. Neighbourhood 2

- Upper class 1
- Upper-middle class 2
- Lower-middle class 3
- Working class 4

WAS SOMEONE ELSE PRESENT DURING THE INTERVIEW?

Z. Sp. L. OTRAPER 2

- Yes 1 - No 2



HOW MANY PERSONS WERE PRESENT? OTRANUM 2

No.: _____



WHAT RELATIONSHIP DID THIS/THESE PERSON/S HAVE WITH THE INTERVIEWEE? FOR EACH PERSON PRESENT DURING THE INTERVIEW, NOTE RELATIONSHIP, THAT IS, CHILD, SPOUSE, PARENT, FRIEND. DID THIS/THESE PERSON/S INTERVENE A LOT, SOME, LITTLE, NOT AT ALL?

| | <u>All Z. Sp. L.</u> | A lot | Some | Little | Not at all |
|-------------|----------------------|-------|------|--------|------------|
| - Person 1: | <u>OTHER5</u> | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| | | | | | HOWMUCH5 |
| - Person 2: | <u>OTHER6</u> | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| | | | | | HOWMUCH6 |
| - Person 3: | <u>OTHER7</u> | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| | | | | | HOWMUCH7 |
| - Person 4: | <u>OTHER8</u> | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| | | | | | HOWMUCH8 |

Z. Sp. H. Informed 2

[interviewer's assessment of extent of respondent's knowledge of current affairs]